

# The B1 encoding files\*

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## Abstract

A set of encoding files are provided for the B1 encoding for the *bookhands* fonts.

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## 1 Introduction

The *bookhands* fonts have several glyphs that are not in modern fonts while also excluding many of the modern glyphs. I have created a new encoding for the *bookhands* which I have called B1, or TeXBookHands1 (TeXBH1).

To use the B1 encoding you need to have at least the files `b1enc.def` (similar to `t1enc.def`) and `b1cmr.fd` (similar to `t1cmr.fd`) installed on your LaTeX system.

To use a B1 encoded font in a document the preamble must have at least:

```
\usepackage[...]{fontenc}
```

This manual is typeset according to the conventions of the `LATEX` DOCUMENTSTRIP utility which enables the automatic extraction of the `LATEX` macro source files [MG04].

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## 2 The code

### 2.1 The b1enc.def file

The `b1enc.def` file is the B1 encoding's equivalent to the T1 encoding's `t1enc.def`, the original of which is maintained in the kernel's `ltoutenc.dtx` file.

This file should be put somewhere where LaTeX will look for \*.def files. For example: `/usr/TeX/texmf-local/tex/latex/bookhands/b1enc.def`.

```

1 <*B1>
2 \ProvidesFile{b1enc.def}
3 [2005/08/09 v0.1
4           Definitions for the TeXBookhands1 encoding]
5 \DeclareFontEncoding{B1}{}{}

```

The majority of the accents. I keep slots (o000/h00/d0), (o012/h0A/d10) and (o015/h0D/d13) empty; glyphs that would normally be in those slots are moved further down.

```

6 %%\DeclareTextAccent{\`}{B1}{0} see 23
7 \DeclareTextAccent{\'}{B1}{1}
8 \DeclareTextAccent{\^}{B1}{2}
9 \DeclareTextAccent{\~}{B1}{3}
10 \DeclareTextAccent{\"}{B1}{4}
11 \DeclareTextAccent{\H}{B1}{5}
12 \DeclareTextAccent{\r}{B1}{6}
13 \DeclareTextAccent{\v}{B1}{7}
14 \DeclareTextAccent{\u}{B1}{8}
15 \DeclareTextAccent{\=}{B1}{9}
16 %%\DeclareTextAccent{\.}{B1}{10} see 24

```

Some accents are built by hand.

```

17 %% barunder (\b) 9
18 \DeclareTextCommand{\b}{B1}[1]
19   {\hmode@bgroup\o@lign{\relax#1\crcr\hidewidth\sh@ft{29}%
20     \vbox to .2ex{\hbox{\char9\vss}\hidewidth}\egroup}
21 %% cedilla (\c) 11
22 \DeclareTextCommand{\c}{B1}[1]
23   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{\#1}\ifdim\ht\z@=1ex\accent11 #1%
24     \else{\oalign{\hidewidth\char11\hidewidth
25       \crcr\unhbox\z@}}\fi}
26 %% dotunder (\d)
27 \DeclareTextCommand{\d}{B1}[1]
28   {\hmode@bgroup
29     \o@lign{\relax#1\crcr\hidewidth\sh@ft{10}.\hidewidth}\egroup}
30 %% ogonek 12
31 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{B1}[1]
32   {\oalign{\null#1\crcr\hidewidth\char12}}
33 %%\DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{B1}
34 %% {\%\char 24 }          % space or 'relax as delimiter?
35 %%\DeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{B1}
36 %% {\%\char 24\char 24 }  % space or 'relax as delimiter?

```

Punctuation marks.

```

37 %%\DeclareTextSymbol{\quotesinglbase}{B1}{13}
38 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guilsinglleft}{B1}{14}
39 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guilsinglright}{B1}{15}
40 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblleft}{B1}{16}
41 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblright}{B1}{17}
42 \DeclareTextSymbol{\quotedblbase}{B1}{18}
43 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemotleft}{B1}{19}
44 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemotright}{B1}{20}
45 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textendash}{B1}{21}
46 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textemdash}{B1}{22}
47 \DeclareTextAccent{\`}{B1}{23}
48 %%\DeclareTextSymbol{\textcompwordmark}{B1}{23}
49 \DeclareTextAccent{\.}{B1}{24}
50 \DeclareTextSymbol{\i}{B1}{25}
51 \DeclareTextSymbol{\j}{B1}{26}

```

The ‘f’ ligatures, which TeX takes care of.

```
%% ff 27, fi 28, fl 29, ffi 30, ffl 31
```

A few other symbols, but on the whole we are into ASCII territory.

```

52 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textvisiblespace}{B1}{32}
53 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedbl}{B1}{`} % 34
54 %% # 35
55 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollar}{B1}{`} % 36
56 %% % 37
57 %% & 38
58 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteright}{B1}{`} % 39

%% ( 40, ) 41, * 42, + 43, , 44, - 45, . 46, / 47,
%% 0 48, 1 49, 2 50, 3 51, 4 52, 5 53, 6 54, 7 55, 8 56, 9 57,
%% : 58, ; 59,

```

A couple more symbols.

```

59 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textless}{B1}{`<} % 60
60 %% = 61
61 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textgreater}{B1}{`>} % 62

```

Back into normal ASCII mode.

```

%% ? 63, @ 64,
%% A 65, B 66, C 67, D 68, E 69, F 70, G 71, H 72, I 73, J 74,
%% K 75, L 76, M 77, N 78, O 79, P 80, Q 81, R 82, S 83, T 84,
%% U 85, V 86, W 87, X 88, Y 89, Z 90,
%% [ 91, \ 92,

```

Another little symbol group.

```

62 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbackslash}{B1}{`\\}`% 92
63 %% ] 93
64 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciicircum}{B1}{`^}`% 94
65 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textunderscore}{B1}{95}
66 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotleft}{B1}{`'}`% 96

%% a 97, b 98, c 99, d 100, e 101, f 102, g 103, h 104, i 105, j 106,
%% k 107, l 108, m 109, n 110, o 111, p 112, q 113, r 114, s 115, t 116,
%% u 117, v 118, w 119, x 120, y 121, z 122,

```

Now we are into the post-ASCII realm. Most of the remainder are accented characters,

```

67 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{B1}{i}{`i}`%
68 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{B1}{i}{`i}`%
69 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbraceleft}{B1}{`\{}`% 123
70 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbar}{B1}{`\|}`% 124
71 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbraceright}{B1}{`\}`% 125
72 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciitilde}{B1}{`\~}`% 126

```

Replace T1 Ä by \quotesinglbase.

```

73 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\u}{B1}{A}{128}
74 \DeclareTextSymbol{\quotesinglbase}{B1}{128}
75 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{B1}{A}{129}
76 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{C}{130}
77 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{C}{131}
78 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{D}{132}
79 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{E}{133}
80 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{B1}{E}{134}

```

Replace T1 Ģ by \textparagraph.

```

81 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\u}{B1}{G}{135}
82 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textparagraph}{B1}{135}
83 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{L}{136}
84 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{L}{137}
85 \DeclareTextSymbol{\L}{B1}{138}
86 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{N}{139}
87 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{N}{140}
88 \DeclareTextSymbol{\NG}{B1}{141}
89 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{B1}{O}{142}
90 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{R}{143}
91 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{R}{144}
92 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{S}{145}
93 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{S}{146}

```

Replace T1 Š by \textslongt — the (long) s-t ligature.

```

94 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\c}{B1}{S}{147}
95 %% longs-t ligature {147}
96 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textslongt}{B1}{147}
97 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{T}{148}

```

Replace T1 ¢ by \texthalfr — a half r glyph

```

98 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\c}{B1}{T}{149}
99 %% half-r {149}
100 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrhalf}{B1}{149}
101 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{B1}{U}{150}
102 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{B1}{U}{151}
103 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{B1}{Y}{152}
104 \DeclareTextComposite{'}{B1}{Z}{153}
105 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{Z}{154}
106 \DeclareTextComposite{.}{B1}{Z}{155}
107 \DeclareTextComposite{.}{B1}{I}{157}
108 \DeclareTextSymbol{\dj}{B1}{158}
109 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsection}{B1}{159}
```

Replace T1 à by \textslong — the long s glyph

```

110 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\u}{B1}{a}{160}
111 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textslong}{B1}{160}
112 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{B1}{a}{161}
113 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{c}{162}
114 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{c}{163}
115 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{d}{164}
116 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{e}{165}
117 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{B1}{e}{166}
```

Replace T1 ġ by \textet — the e-t ligature (this is not the &).

```

118 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\u}{B1}{g}{167}
119 %% e-t ligature {167}
120 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textet}{B1}{167}
121 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{l}{168}
122 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{l}{169}
123 \DeclareTextSymbol{\l}{B1}{170}
124 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{n}{171}
125 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{n}{172}
126 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ng}{B1}{173}
127 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{B1}{o}{174}
128 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{r}{175}
129 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{r}{176}
130 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{s}{177}
131 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{s}{178}
```

Replace the T1 § by \textst — the (short) s-t ligature

```

132 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\c}{B1}{s}{179}
133 %% s-t ligature {179}
134 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textst}{B1}{179}
135 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{t}{180}
```

Replace the T1 ¢ by \textct — the c-t ligature

```

136 %%\DeclareTextComposite{\c}{B1}{t}{181}
137 %% c-t ligature {181}
138 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textct}{B1}{181}
139 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{B1}{u}{182}
```

```

140 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{B1}{u}{183}
141 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{B1}{y}{184}
142 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{z}{185}
143 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{B1}{z}{186}
144 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{B1}{z}{187}
145 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textexcldown}{B1}{189}
146 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquestiondown}{B1}{190}
147 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsterling}{B1}{191}
148 \DeclareTextComposite{\`}{B1}{A}{192}
149 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{A}{193}
150 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{A}{194}
151 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{B1}{A}{195}
152 \DeclareTextComposite{\\"}{B1}{A}{196}
153 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{B1}{A}{197}
154 \DeclareTextSymbol{\AE}{B1}{198}
155 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{B1}{C}{199}
156 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{E}{200}
157 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{E}{201}
158 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{E}{202}
159 \DeclareTextComposite{\\"}{B1}{E}{203}
160 \DeclareTextComposite{\`}{B1}{I}{204}
161 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{I}{205}
162 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{I}{206}
163 \DeclareTextComposite{\\"}{B1}{I}{207}
164 \DeclareTextSymbol{\DH}{B1}{208}
165 \DeclareTextSymbol{\DJ}{B1}{208}
166 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{N}{209}
167 \DeclareTextComposite{\`}{B1}{O}{210}
168 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{O}{211}
169 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{O}{212}
170 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{B1}{O}{213}
171 \DeclareTextComposite{\\"}{B1}{O}{214}
172 \DeclareTextSymbol{\OE}{B1}{215}
173 \DeclareTextSymbol{\O}{B1}{216}
174 \DeclareTextComposite{\`}{B1}{U}{217}
175 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{U}{218}
176 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{U}{219}
177 \DeclareTextComposite{\\"}{B1}{U}{220}
178 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{Y}{221}
179 \DeclareTextSymbol{\TH}{B1}{222}
180 \DeclareTextSymbol{\SS}{B1}{223}
181 \DeclareTextComposite{\`}{B1}{a}{224}
182 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{B1}{a}{225}
183 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{B1}{a}{226}
184 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{B1}{a}{227}
185 \DeclareTextComposite{\\"}{B1}{a}{228}
186 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{B1}{a}{229}
187 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ae}{B1}{230}
188 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{B1}{c}{231}
189 \DeclareTextComposite{\`}{B1}{e}{232}

```

```

190 \DeclareTextComposite{'}{B1}{e}{233}
191 \DeclareTextComposite{'^}{B1}{e}{234}
192 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{B1}{e}{235}
193 \DeclareTextComposite{'`}{B1}{i}{236}
194 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{\i}{236}
195 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{i}{237}
196 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{\i}{237}
197 \DeclareTextComposite{'^}{B1}{i}{238}
198 \DeclareTextComposite{'^}{B1}{\i}{238}
199 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{B1}{i}{239}
200 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{B1}{\i}{239}
201 \DeclareTextSymbol{\dh}{B1}{240}
202 \DeclareTextComposite{'~}{B1}{n}{241}
203 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{o}{242}
204 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{o}{243}
205 \DeclareTextComposite{'~}{B1}{o}{244}
206 \DeclareTextComposite{'~}{B1}{o}{245}
207 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{B1}{o}{246}
208 \DeclareTextSymbol{\oe}{B1}{247}
209 \DeclareTextSymbol{\o}{B1}{248}
210 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{u}{249}
211 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{u}{250}
212 \DeclareTextComposite{'^}{B1}{u}{251}
213 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{B1}{u}{252}
214 \DeclareTextComposite{''}{B1}{y}{253}
215 \DeclareTextSymbol{\th}{B1}{254}
216 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ss}{B1}{255}
217
218 </B1>

```

## 2.2 The TeXB1.enc file

The TeXB1.enc file is the B1 encoding's version of the T1 encoding's 8b.enc file. It provides the PostScript encoding vector for Type 1 versions of B1 fonts. Slots (o000/h00/d0), (o012/h0A/d10) and (o015/h0D/d13) are empty.

This file should be put somewhere where LaTeX will look for \*.enc files. For example: /usr/TeX/texmf-local/tex/latex/bookhands/TeXB1.enc.

```

219 /*enc*/
220 /TeXB1 [
221 %%%% Comments are the 8b.enc entries
222 /.notdef      % 0
223 /acute        % 1 /dotaccent    % 1
224 /circumflex   % 2 /fi          % 2
225 /tilde        % 3 /fl          % 3
226 /dieresis     % 4 /fraction    % 4
227 /hungarumlaut % 5
228 /ring         % 6 /Lslash       % 6
229 /caron        % 7 /lslash       % 7
230 /breve        % 8 /ogonek      % 8

```

```

231 /macron      % 9 /ring      % 9
232 /.notdef     % 10
233 /cedilla     % 11 /breve     % 11
234 /ogonek      % 12 /minus     % 12
235 /.notdef     % 13
236 /guilsinglleft % 14 /Zcaron   % 14
237 /guilsinglright % 15 /zcaron   % 15
238 % Ox10
239 /quotedblleft % 16 /caron     % 16
240 /quotedblright % 17 /dotlessi   % 17
241 /quotedblbase % 18 /dotlessj   % 18
242 /guillemotleft % 19 /ff       % 19
243 /guillemotright % 20 /ffi      % 20
244 /endash      % 21 /ffl      % 21
245 /emdash       % 22 /.notdef   % 22
246 /grave        % 23 /.notdef   % 23
247 /dotaccent    % 24 /.notdef   % 24
248 /dotlessi     % 25 /.notdef   % 25
249 /dotlessj     % 26 /.notdef   % 26
250 /ff           % 27 /.notdef   % 27
251 /fi           % 28 /.notdef   % 28
252 /fl           % 29 /.notdef   % 29
253 /ffi          % 30 /grave     % 30
254 /ffl          % 31 /quotesingle % 31
255 % Ox20 (ASCII begins)
256 /space         % 32
257 /exclam        % 33
258 /quotedbl      % 34
259 /numbersign   % 35
260 /dollar        % 36
261 /percent       % 37
262 /ampersand    % 38
263 /quoteright   % 39
264 /parenleft    % 40
265 /parenright   % 41
266 /asterisk     % 42
267 /plus          % 43
268 /comma         % 44
269 /hyphen        % 45
270 /period        % 46
271 /slash         % 47
272 % Ox30
273 /zero          % 48
274 /one           % 49
275 /two           % 50
276 /three         % 51
277 /four          % 52
278 /five          % 53
279 /six           % 54
280 /seven         % 55

```

```
281 /eight      % 56
282 /nine       % 57
283 /colon      % 58
284 /semicolon  % 59
285 /less        % 60
286 /equal      % 61
287 /greater    % 62
288 /question   % 63
289 % 0x40
290 /at         % 64
291 /A          % 65
292 /B          % 66
293 /C          % 67
294 /D          % 68
295 /E          % 69
296 /F          % 70
297 /G          % 71
298 /H          % 72
299 /I          % 73
300 /J          % 74
301 /K          % 75
302 /L          % 76
303 /M          % 77
304 /N          % 78
305 /O          % 79
306 % 0x50
307 /P          % 80
308 /Q          % 81
309 /R          % 82
310 /S          % 83
311 /T          % 84
312 /U          % 85
313 /V          % 86
314 /W          % 87
315 /X          % 88
316 /Y          % 89
317 /Z          % 90
318 /bracketleft % 91
319 /backslash   % 92
320 /bracketright % 93
321 /asciicircum % 94
322 /underscore   % 95
323 % 0x60
324 /quotyleft  % 96
325 /a           % 97
326 /b           % 98
327 /c           % 99
328 /d           % 100
329 /e           % 101
330 /f           % 102
```

```

331 /g          % 103
332 /h          % 104
333 /i          % 105
334 /j          % 106
335 /k          % 107
336 /l          % 108
337 /m          % 109
338 /n          % 110
339 /o          % 111
340 % 0x70
341 /p          % 112
342 /q          % 113
343 /r          % 114
344 /s          % 115
345 /t          % 116
346 /u          % 117
347 /v          % 118
348 /w          % 119
349 /x          % 120
350 /y          % 121
351 /z          % 122
352 /braceleft % 123
353 /bar        % 124
354 /braceright % 125
355 /asciitilde % 126
356 /hyphen     % 127 /.notdef % rubout; ASCII ends      % 127
357 % 0x80
358 /quotesinglbase % 128 /Euro          % 128
359 /Aogonek    % 129 /.notdef        % 129
360 /Cacute     % 130 /quotesinglbase % 130
361 /Ccaron    % 131 /florin        % 131
362 /Dcaron    % 132 /quotedblbase % 132
363 /Ecaron    % 133 /ellipsis       % 133
364 /Eogonek   % 134 /dagger         % 134
365 /paragraph  % 135 /daggerdbl     % 135
366 /Lacute    % 136 /circumflex    % 136
367 /Lcaron    % 137 perthousand   % 137
368 /Lslash    % 138 /Scaron        % 138
369 /Nacute    % 139 /guilsinglleft % 139
370 /Ncaron    % 140 /OE            % 140
371 /Eng       % 141 /.notdef        % 141
372 /Ohungarumlaut % 142 /.notdef        % 142
373 /Racute    % 143 /.notdef        % 143
374 % 0x90
375 /Rcaron    % 144 /.notdef        % 144
376 /Sacute    % 145 /.notdef        % 145
377 /Scaron    % 146 /.notdef        % 146

/slong_t is my name for the long s-t ligature
378 /slong_t    % 147 /quotedblleft  % 147

```

```

379 /Tcaron      % 148 /quotedblright % 148
/r.half is my name for the half r glyph
380 /r.half      % 149 /bullet      % 149
381 /Uhungarumlaut % 150 /endash    % 150
382 /Uring       % 151 /emdash     % 151
383 /Ydieresis   % 152 /tilde      % 152
384 /Zacute      % 153 /trademark  % 153
385 /Zcaron      % 154 /scaron     % 154
386 /Zdot        % 155 /guilsinglright % 155
387 /IJ          % 156 /oe         % 156
388 /Idot        % 157 /.notdef    % 157
389 /dcroat % (dyet)% 158 /.notdef    % 158
390 /section     % 159 /Ydieresis % 159
391 % 0xA0
392 /slong       % 160 /.notdef    % 160
393 % nobreakspace
394 /aogonek     % 161 /exclamdown % 161
395 /acute        % 162 /cent        % 162
396 /ccaron      % 163 /sterling    % 163
397 /dcaron      % 164 /currency    % 164
398 /ecaron      % 165 /yen         % 165
399 /eogonek     % 166 /brokenbar % 166
/e_t is my name for the e-t ligature (this is not an &).
400 /e_t          % 167 /section    % 167
401 /acute        % 168 /dieresis   % 168
402 /lcaron      % 169 /copyright  % 169
403 /lslash       % 170 /ordfeminine % 170
404 /nacute      % 171 /guillemotleft % 171
405 /ncaron      % 172 /logicalnot % 172
406 /eng          % 173 /hyphen     % Y&Y (also at 45); Windows' softhyphen % 173
407 /ohungarumlaut % 174 /registered % 174
408 /racute       % 175 /macron     % 175
409 % 0xD0
410 /rcaron      % 176 /degree     % 176
411 /acute        % 177 /plusminus  % 177
412 /scaron      % 178 /twosuperior % 178
/s_t is my name for the (short) s-t ligature.
413 /s_t          % 179 /threesuperior % 179
414 /tcaron      % 180 /acute      % 180
/c_t is my name for the c-t ligature.
415 /c_t          % 181 /mu         % 181
416 /uhungarumlaut % 182 /paragraph  % 182
417 /uring        % 183 /periodcentered % 183
418 /ydieresis   % 184 /cedilla    % 184
419 /zacute      % 185 /onesuperior % 185
420 /zcaron      % 186 /ordmasculine % 186
421 /zdot        % 187 /guillemotright % 187

```

```

422 /ij % 188 /onequarter % 188
423 /exclamdown % 189 /onehalf % 189
424 /questiondown % 190 /threequarters % 190
425 /sterling % 191 /questiondown % 191
426 % OxCO
427 /Agrave % 192
428 /Aacute % 193
429 /Acircumflex % 194
430 /Atilde % 195
431 /Adieresis % 196
432 /Aring % 197
433 /AE % 198
434 /Ccedilla % 199
435 /Egrave % 200
436 /Eacute % 201
437 /Ecircumflex % 202
438 /Edieresis % 203
439 /Igrave % 204
440 /Iacute % 205
441 /Icircumflex % 206
442 /Idieresis % 207
443 % OxDO
444 /Eth % 208
445 /Ntilde % 209
446 /Ograve % 210
447 /Oacute % 211
448 /Ocircumflex % 212
449 /Otilde % 213
450 /Odieresis % 214
451 /OE % 215 /multiply % 215
452 /Oslash % 216
453 /Ugrave % 217
454 /Uacute % 218
455 /Ucircumflex % 219
456 /Udieresis % 220
457 /Yacute % 221
458 /Thorn % 222
459 /Germandbl % 223
460 % OxE0
461 /agrave % 224
462 /acute % 225
463 /acircumflex % 226
464 /atilde % 227
465 /adieresis % 228
466 /aring % 229
467 /ae % 230
468 /ccedilla % 231
469 /egrave % 232
470 /eacute % 233
471 /ecircumflex % 234

```

```

472 /edieresis      % 235
473 /igrave        % 236
474 /iacute         % 237
475 /icircumflex   % 238
476 /idieresis     % 239
477 % 0xF0
478 /eth            % 240
479 /ntilde         % 241
480 /ograve         % 242
481 /oacute          % 243
482 /ocircumflex   % 244
483 /otilde          % 245
484 /odieresis      % 246
485 /oe              % 247 /divide      % 247
486 /oslash          % 248
487 /ugrave          % 249
488 /uacute          % 250
489 /ucircumflex   % 251
490 /udieresis      % 252
491 /yacute          % 253
492 /thorn           % 254
493 /germandbls    % 255 /ydieresis    % 255
494 ] def
495
496 </enc>

```

### 2.3 The *b1cmr.fd* files

At a minimum CMR must be provided as a B1 font, otherwise the NFSS system objects. I have not done a real B1 encoding for CMR, but the following at least keeps NFSS quiet. It is *t1cmr.fd* with the ‘t1’ changed to ‘b1’ throughout.

This file should be put somewhere where LaTeX will look for \*.fd files. For example: /usr/TeX/texmf-local/tex/latex/bookhands/b1cmr.fd.

```

497 <*b1cmr>
498 %% This is file b1cmr.fd based on
499 %%      file 't1cmr.fd',
500 \ProvidesFile{b1cmr.fd}
501      [2005/11/27 v1.0 bookhand font definitions]
502 \providecommand{\EC@family}[5]{%
503   \DeclareFontShape{\#1}{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}{%
504     <5><6><7><8><9><10><10.95><12><14.4>%
505     <17.28><20.74><24.88><29.86><35.83>genb*\#5{}}
506 \DeclareFontFamily{B1}{cmr}{}{ecrm}
507 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{m}{n}{ecrm}
508 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{m}{sl}{ecs1}
509 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{m}{it}{ecti}
510 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{m}{sc}{eccc}
511 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{bx}{n}{ecbx}
512 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{b}{n}{ecrb}

```

```
513 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{bx}{it}{ecbi}
514 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{bx}{sl}{ecbl}
515 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{bx}{sc}{ecx}
516 \EC@family{B1}{cmr}{m}{ui}{ecui}
517
518 </b1cmr>
```

## Bibliography

- [MG04] Frank Mittelbach and Michel Goossens. *The LaTeX Companion*. Second edition. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 2004.

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